

CoolSiC[™] – The perfect solution for servo drives Infineon's comprehensive portfolio for industrial drives applications

December 2020





Agenda

	Application requirements
2	System level benefits
3	Case study of IGBTs and CoolSiC™ MOSFETs for industrial drives
4	Auxiliary power supply
5	CoolSiC™ MOSFET evaluation boards
6	Industrial CoolSiC™ portfolio
7	Key takeaways



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Specific drives applications and motor types in the industry



Industrial Drives

- > Low voltage drives
 - > General purpose drives
 - > Servo drives
 - > C-HVAC
- > Medium voltage drives





Industrial automation

Industrial motor types

- Induction motor
- > Switched reluctance motor
- Permanent magnet synchronous motor
- > Servo motor
- > Brushed DC motor
- > Brushless DC motor

Industrial automation

Overview of three major areas in low voltage drives





- >

>

EconoPIM™

EconoDUAL™

PrimePACK™

CoolSiC™

MOSFETs

Requirements

- > Performance and reliability
- Safety features
- > Good price / performance ratio

Key applications

- > Pumps & fans
- > Process automation
- Cranes
- Marine drives

Infineon products

- > iMOTION™
- > CIPOS™ IPM >
- > EiceDRIVER™ >
- gate driver
- > EasyPIM[™]

	Servo drives	
o w	315 kW	

Requirements

37

- High positioning accuracy
- Fast response with no overshoot
- High reliability

Key applications

- > Robotics
- > Material handling
- Machine tools

Infineon products

- > CIPOS™ IPM
- > Discretes
- → EiceDRIVER™ → gate driver
- > EconoPACK™
- > EasyPACK™
 - EconoDUAL™
 - CoolSiC™ MOSFETs

Requirements

> Good price / performance ratio

75 kW

C-HVAC

Key applications

3 kW

 Commercial Heating & Ventilation Air-Conditioning (C-HVAC)

Infineon products

- > EconoPIM[™]
- > EasyPIM[™]
- > EiceDRIVER™ gate driver
- > CIPOS™ IPM
- > iMOTION™

Overview of medium voltage drives





XHP™ 3 >



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CoolSiC[™] MOSFET - next generation of servo drives







CoolSiC[™] MOSFET in servo drives: conduction loss reduction in all operation modes



Typical load profile for a servo drive

- > High torque (current) in acceleration and breaking period
- > Low torque (current) in constant speed period
- > >90% time in low torque operation



Output characteristic comparison



CoolSiC[™] MOSFET reduces conduction loss in all operation modes



CoolSiC[™] MOSFET in servo drives: switching loss reduction



Switching loss reduction by using CoolSiC[™] MOSFET even at the same EMC level

Low Q_{rr} and No tail current



> Temperature independent switching losses



CoolSiC[™] MOSFET reduces switching loss in all operation modes



Total switching loss at 150°C, acceleration and breaking (20 A)



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Infineon Proprietary

Case study of IGBTs and CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs for industrial drives

- > Easy module
 - TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT4
 - TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT7
 - CoolSiC™ MOSFET
 - dv/dt selection
 - Switching losses
- Application simulation

- Discrete device TO247
 - HighSpeed 3 IGBT
 - CoolSiC™ MOSFET
- dv/dt selection
- Switching losses
- Application simulation
- Application measurement









Case study: Easy package laboratory test configuration





Case study: Easy package defining the gate resistance



100% I_{nom} , 25°C \rightarrow Worst case for turn off \rightarrow Usually the off gate resistance can be smaller for 5 kV/µs



Case study: Easy package switching losses at R_G for 5 kV/µs



*Note that these graphs might not be 100% compatible with the following slides, due to systematic/random errors in measurement. Different dates/modules

Case study: Easy package input parameters



>	$V_{DC} = 600 V$	
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- \rightarrow f_{out} = 50 Hz
- dv/dt₁₀₉₀ = 5 kV/µs
- > f_{SW} = 3 kHz (6 kHz SiC)
- > m_i = 1
- $\rightarrow \cos \varphi = 1$
- \rightarrow T_A = 50°C
- → τ_{thHA} = 60 s

Load profiles	Overload profile
Heavy duty at 50 Hz	12.5 A (100%) / 18.75 A (150%)
L des	IGBT

Module parameters	25 A IGBT4 Easy2B	25 A IGBT7 Easy2B	45 mΩ (25 A) SiC Easy1B
V _{CE,0} @25 A, 125°C	2.15 V	1.75 V	1.5 V
E _{on} + E _{off} + E _{rec} @ 25 A, 125°C dv/dt ₁₀₋₉₀ = 5 kV/μs	290 µJ/A	306 µJ/A	98 µJ/A
T _{vjop,max}	150°C	175°C	150°C



Case study: Easy package power losses – 50 Hz operation



Si or SiC – which technology is the better fit for servo drives

- SiC-MOSFET will not replace IGBT in most servo drives applications, if
 - Sufficient power semiconductor cooling is possible
 - Only moderate output frequencies are required $f_{out} < 800 \text{ Hz}$
- Conduction losses decrease significantly from IGBT4 technology to IGBT7.
- With SiC a reduction in switching losses is also possible, which would allow us to operate at higher switching frequencies.



Case study of IGBTs and CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs for industrial drives

- > Easy module
 - TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT4
 - TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT7
 - CoolSiC[™] MOSFET
- dv/dt selection
- > Switching losses
- > Application simulation



- HighSpeed 3 IGBT
- CoolSiC[™] MOSFET
- > dv/dt selection
- > Switching losses
- Application simulation
- Application measurement







Case study: discrete device - TO247 model and parameters

- > Three-phase voltage source inverter (B6) topology was used in order to understand the behavior of servo-drives
- ➤ Estimation of junction T_j performance and corresponding losses of the inverter for 1200 V CoolSiC[™] MOSFET vs HighSpeed 3 IGBT solutions
- > The simulation study was done based on experimental test results

Test/simulation conditions

 Simulation validation model of a three-phase voltage source inverter (B6) was used:



Based on calibration test results with following conditions:

 $V_{dc} = 600 \text{ V}, V_{N,out} = 400 \text{ V}, I_{N,out} = 5 \text{ A} - 25 \text{ A}, f_{N,sin-out} = 50 \text{ Hz},$ $f_{sw} = 4-16 \text{ kHz}, T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, \cos(\phi)_{N} = 0.9, R_{th,HA} = 0.63 \text{ K/W}, dv/dt = 5 \text{ V/ns}$

Thermal measurement of a servo-drive evaluation board



Case study: discrete device – TO247 Gate resistance R_G selection to assure < 5 V/ns





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What is the benefit of CoolSiC[™] MOSFET at low switching frequency (4 kHz)?



Device temperatures of motor drive





Temperature Results at 5 V/ns

The motor drive conditions M=1, V_{dc} =600 V, f_{sin} =50 Hz, $R_G @ dv/dt$ =5 V/ns, f_{sw} =4-16kHz with cable length (C.L.) of 5 m, T_{amb} = 25°C

What is the benefit of CoolSiC MOSFET™ at higher switching frequency (8 kHz)?



Device temperatures of motor drive





Temperature Results at 5 V/ns

The motor drive conditions

M=1, V_{dc} =600 V, f_{sin} =50 Hz, $R_G @ dv/dt$ =5 V/ns, f_{sw} =4-16kHz with cable length (C.L.) of 5 m, T_{amb} = 25°C

What is the max f_{sw} of CoolSiC MOSFET™ at the same power and 4 kHz?







Temperature Results at 5 V/ns

The motor drive conditions

M=1, V_{dc}=600 V, f_{sin}=50 Hz, R_G @ dv/dt=5 V/ns, f_{sw}=4-16kHz with cable length (C.L.) of 5 m, T_{amb} = 25°C

$R_{DS(on)}$ selection example for various target requirements in a servo drive solution





CoolSiC[™] MOSFET enables fanless drives, higher currents for a given frame size, and more...

CoolSiC"

Application example with CoolSiC[™] MOSFET for integrated servo motors





Source: H. Weng, et al., "An integrated servo motor drive with self-cooling design by using SiC-MOSFET" Proc. PCIM Asia, 2020, in press



Inverter motor integration powered by Infineon products

A4 paper





This reference design orderable in Q4 2020:

• REF-DR3KIMBGSICMA

Also Evaluation boards orderable in Q4 2020:

- *REF_SIC_D2pak_MC*, with Miller Clamp function
- REF_SIC_D2pak_BP, with bipolar power supply and separated sink/source output



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Auxiliary power supply with 1.7 kV CoolSiC[™] MOSFET

Possible applications





State-of-the-art solutions (Multiple 800 V of single 1500 V Si MOSFETs)



1.7 kV CoolSiC[™] MOSFET solution

Simple fly-back topology with low ohmic transistor



D²PAK 7L for 1700 V CoolSiC™ MOSFET



Perfect fitting gate voltage 0/12~15 V

Enhanced creepage and clearance distance ensure the device meets the high voltage standards with minimum design efforts

- > Comparing with multiple 800 V or single 1500 V Si MOSFET solutions:
 - Greatly reduces part counts \rightarrow BoM reduction
 - Higher voltage margin and lower device count \rightarrow increased reliability



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CoolSiC[™] MOSFET evaluation boards



Board name	Description
EVAL-M5-IMZ120R-SIC	Motor drives inverter board with CoolSiC™ MOSFET in TO247 package
EVAL-M5-E1B1245N-SIC	CoolSiC™ MOSFET motor drives evaluation board for 7.5 kW in EasyPACK™ 1B package
EVAL-PS-E1BF12-SIC	Evaluation board for CoolSiC™ Easy1B half-bridge modules
EVAL_PS_SIC_DP_MAIN	CoolSiC™ MOSFET 1200 V in TO-247 3-/4-pin evaluation platform
REF_PS_SIC_DP1	Miller clamp function board for CoolSiC™ MOSFET 1200 V in TO-247 3-/4-pin evaluation platform
REF_PS_SIC_DP2	Bipolar supply function board for CoolSiC™ MOSFET 1200 V in TO-247 3-/4-pin evaluation platform
EVAL-1EDC20H12AH-SIC	Gate driver evaluation board with EiceDRIVER™ and CoolSiC™ MOSFET





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CoolSiC[™] MOSFET 1200 V / 1700 V discrete

TO-247

R_{dson} [m Ω]	1200 V TO-247-3
30	IMW120R030M1H
45	IMW120R045M1
60	IMW120R060M1H
90	IMW120R090M1H
140	IMW120R140M1H
220	IMW120R220M1H
350	IMW120R350M1H



1200 V TO-247-4	
IMZ120R030M1H	
IMZ120R045M1	
IMZ120R060M1H	
IMZ120R090M1H	
IMZ120R140M1H	
IMZ120R220M1H	
IMZ120R350M1H	







EV-Chargin



SMD

R _{dson} [mΩ]	1200 V D ² PAK-7
30	IMBG120R030M1H*
45	IMBG120R045M1H*
60	IMBG120R060M1H*
90	IMBG120R090M1H*
140	IMBG120R140M1H*
220	IMBG120R220M1H*
350	IMBG120R350M1H*



R _{dson} [mΩ]	1700 V D²PAK-7 high creepage
450	IMBF170R450M1
650	IMBF170R650M1
1000	IMBF170R1K0M1





Industrial SMPS





Orderable, registerable and available / *Samples available

Significant improvement of thermal capabilities by .XT interconnection





.XT enhances optimization potential even further for SiC based designs





CoolSiC[™] MOSFET 1200 V in EasyPACK[™]







CoolSiC™ MOSFET 1200 V in 62mm - released portfolio

On-resist. R _{DSon} [mΩ]	I _{D nom} [A]	1200V	Samples	SOP plan
2	500	FF2MR12KM1	On stock	Series
3	375	FF3MR12KM1	On stock	Series
6	250	FF6MR12KM1	On stock	Series
2	500	FF2MR12KM1P	On stock	Series
3	375	FF3MR12KM1P	On stock	Series
6	250	FF6MR12KM1P	On stock	Series



Modules are available both as standard and TIM version, indication "P"





CIPOS™ Maxi 1200 V, 20 A three-phase intelligent power module

CIPOS™ Maxi 1200 V - <u>IM828-XCC</u>

- Based on 1200V CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs
- Motor power rating up to 4.8 kW at 10 kHz
- Rugged 1200 V SOI gate driver technology with stability against transient
- > Over current shutdown
- Under-voltage lockout at all channels
- > All of 6 switches turn off during protection
- > Cross-conduction prevention
- > Built-in NTC thermistor for temperature monitor
- > Programmable fault clear timing and enable input







Challenges of driving CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs



SiC MOSFET Gate Driver ICs

Infineon EiceDRIVER™ enables highest performance of SiC MOSFETs

- SiC MOSFETs are fast switching AND high voltage devices, whose common mode transient (CMT) can reach
 50 V/ns or above
- > Higher switching speed requires higher gate drive current, well-matched delays & accurate timing
- > SiC MOSFETs may need a negative gate voltage or a Miller clamp
- > SiC MOSFETs may need fast short circuit protection as its short circuit capability is less than traditional IGBT



Recommended EiceDRIVER[™] for 1200 V CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs

Products	Part Number	Typ. Peak drive current	V_{CC2} – V_{EE2}	Typ.UVLO thresholds	Typ. Prop. delay	Miller- Clamp	Other key features	Package
	1EDI20I12MF	4.1 A	20 V	11.9 V / 11 V	≤ 300 ns	Yes	Functional isolation	DSO-8 150 mil
High-Side driver family	1EDC20H12AH	3.5 A	35 V	12 V / 11.1 V	≤ 125 ns	No	8 mm Creepage clearance;	
(active & preferred)	1EDC60H12AH	9.4 A	35 V	12 V / 11.1 V	≤ 125 ns	No	UL 1577 certified with $V_{\rm ISO} = 3 \rm kV(rms)$ for 1 s	
	1EDC20I12MH	4.1 A	20 V	11.9 V / 11 V	≤ 300 ns	Yes	Miller-Clamp option	TUTT
1ED-F2 isolated High-Side driver with integrated protection (active & preferred)	<u>1ED020I12-F2</u>	2.0 A	28 V	12 V / 11 V	≤ 170 ns	Yes	Short circuit clamping: DESAT	DSO-16
2ED-F2 isolated dual High-Side driver with integrated protection (active & preferred)	<u>2ED020I12-F2</u>	2.0 A	28 V	12 V / 11 V	≤ 170 ns	Yes	protection; Active shutdown	DSO-36
1EDS Slew Rate Control (SRC) isolated High-Side driver (active & preferred)	<u>1EDS20I12SV</u>	2.0 A	28 V	11.9 V / 11 V	≤ 485 ns	Yes	Real-time adjustable gate current control; OCP; Soft turn-off shut down; Two- level turn-off; UL 1577 certified with $V_{ISO} = 5 \text{ kV(rms)}$ for 1 s	DSO-36

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Recommended EiceDRIVER[™] for 1200 V CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs

Products	Part number	Typ. Peak drive current	$V_{CC2} - V_{EE2}$	Typ.UVLO thresholds	Typ. Prop. delay	Miller- Clamp	Other key features	Package
	1ED3121MU12H	5.5 A	35 V	12.5 V / 10.5 V	≤ 100 ns	No	8 mm Creepage clearance;	DSO-8
1ED31xx isolated High-Side driver family	1ED3122MU12H	10 A	35 V	10 V / 8 V	≤ 100 ns	Yes	short circuit clamping; active shutdown; UL 1577 certified	300 mil
	<u>1ED3124MU12H</u>	14 A	35 V	12.5 V / 10.5 V	≤ 100 ns	No	Miller-Clamp option	
1ED24vy isolatod	<u>1ED3431MU12M</u>	3 A	35 V	12.6 V / 10.4 V	≤ 255 ns	Yes	Short circuit clamping; fast & accurate DESAT protection; active shutdown, soft turn-off;	DSO-16
High-Side driver with integrated protection	1ED3461MU12M	6 A	35 V	12.6 V / 10.4 V	≤ 255 ns	Yes*		
	<u>1ED3491MU12M</u>	9 A	35 V	12.6 V / 10.4 V	≤ 255 ns	Yes*	UL 1577 certified	
1ED38xx isolated	1ED3830MU12M	3 A	35 V	12.6 V / 10.4 V	≤ 255 ns	Yes	Short circuit clamping; fast & accurate DESAT protection; active shutdown; soft turn-off; UL 1577 certified	DSO-16
High-Side driver with I²C configurability & integrated protection	1ED3860MU12M	6 A	35 V	12.6 V / 10.4 V	≤ 255 ns	Yes		
	1ED3890MU12M	9 A	35 V	12.6 V / 10.4 V	≤ 255 ns	Yes		

*Clamp driver for external MOSFET



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CoolSiC[™] MOSFET Solutions for integrated servo motor for robotics





Infineon EiceDRIVER[™] enables highest performance of SiC MOSFETs



This makes CoolSiC[™] the perfect solution for servo drives



Si or SiC – which technology is the better fit for servo drives

- SiC-MOSFET will not replace IGBT in most servo drives applications, if
 - > Sufficient power semiconductor cooling is possible
 - Only moderate output frequencies are required f_{out} < 800 Hz
 - SiC-MOSFET will be used to enable compact design and to enable savings on system level, e.g. less cabling, fanless operation
- Lower switching losses compared to IGBTs at same dv/dt level and enhanced switching control (dv/dt) is possible via gate resistor
 - Efficiency increase is feasible and reduction of cooling effort
 - Simplification of inverter integration into the motor
- Simple and efficient auxiliary power supply design with 1.7 kV CoolSiC[™] MOSFETs
- Four different package types are available with CoolSiC[™] a unique Infineon offering: IPM, modules, through hole (TO-247) and SMD (TO-263)



Product page links

- > <u>CIPOS™ IPM</u>
- > iMOTION™
- > CoolSiC MOSFETs
- > <u>TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT7</u>
- > Easy power modules

- EconoPIM™ 2 & 3
- > EconoDUAL[™] IGBT modules
- > EconoPACK[™] 4
- > PrimePACK™ IGBT modules
- > <u>32-bit XMC™ microcontroller</u>

- > ISOFACE™ digital input ICs
- > OPTIGA[™] security solutions
- > <u>Magnetic sensors</u>
- > Current sensor
- > EiceDRIVER™ gate driver

> External memory

>

- Wireless connectivity
- PSoC62, PSoC64

Application pages MADK **Online simulations Online forums** Overview iMOTION™ Modular **IPOSIM** Silicon Carbide forum > х Induction motor **Discrete IGBT Motor Application Design Kit IGBT** modules forum Permanent magnet MADK **Drive Simulator** > **IGBT** discretes forum synchronized motor IPM 3-phase Inverter N Servo motor Simulator >

- > Motor control for
 - industrial automation
- > Robotics





We are happy to answer your questions now.

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