

Avnet Zynq Mini-ITX Development Board Embedded Design

**Version 1.0
March 2014**

1 Introduction

This document describes a Zynq standalone OS embedded design implemented and tested on the Avnet Zynq Mini-ITX development board.

2 Reference Design Requirements

This reference design will require the following software and hardware setups.

2.1 Software

The software requirements for this reference design are:

- Xilinx Vivado 2013.4

2.2 Hardware

The hardware setup for this reference design is:

- Computer with 4 GB RAM and 1 GB virtual memory (recommended)
- Avnet Zynq Mini-ITX Development Board
- Power supply Module
- ATX power supply
- RJ45 Ethernet cable
- USB A-mini-B cables (2)
- microSD card

3 Reference Design Block Diagram

The following figure shows a high-level block diagram of the reference design. The design consists of:

- ARM Cortex-A9 Processor
- 1GB of PS DDR3 SDRAM
- 1GB of PL DDR3 SDRAM
- 32MB of QSPI Flash
- 1KB I2C EEPROM
- Real-Time Clock
- USB 2.0 4-Port Hub
- microSD Card Interface
- Gigabit Ethernet Interface
- USB-UART Port
- 8-position DIP Switch
- Four Push Switches
- Eight User LEDs

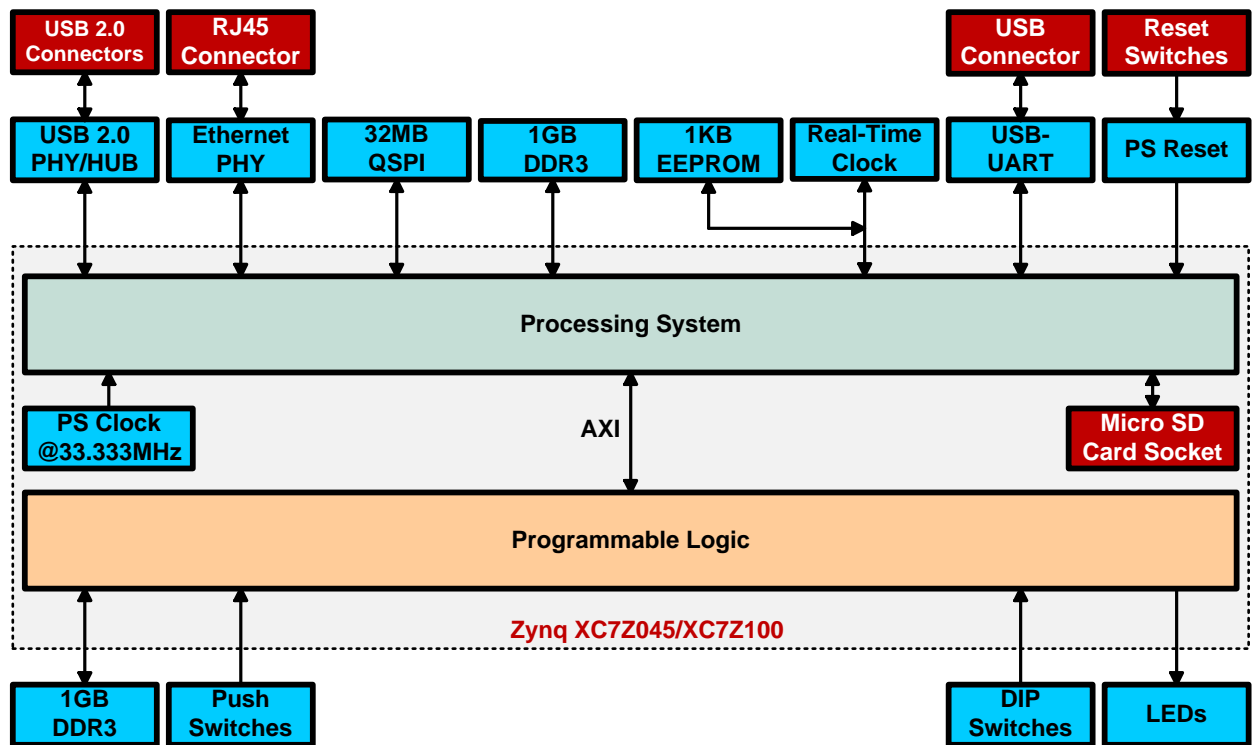
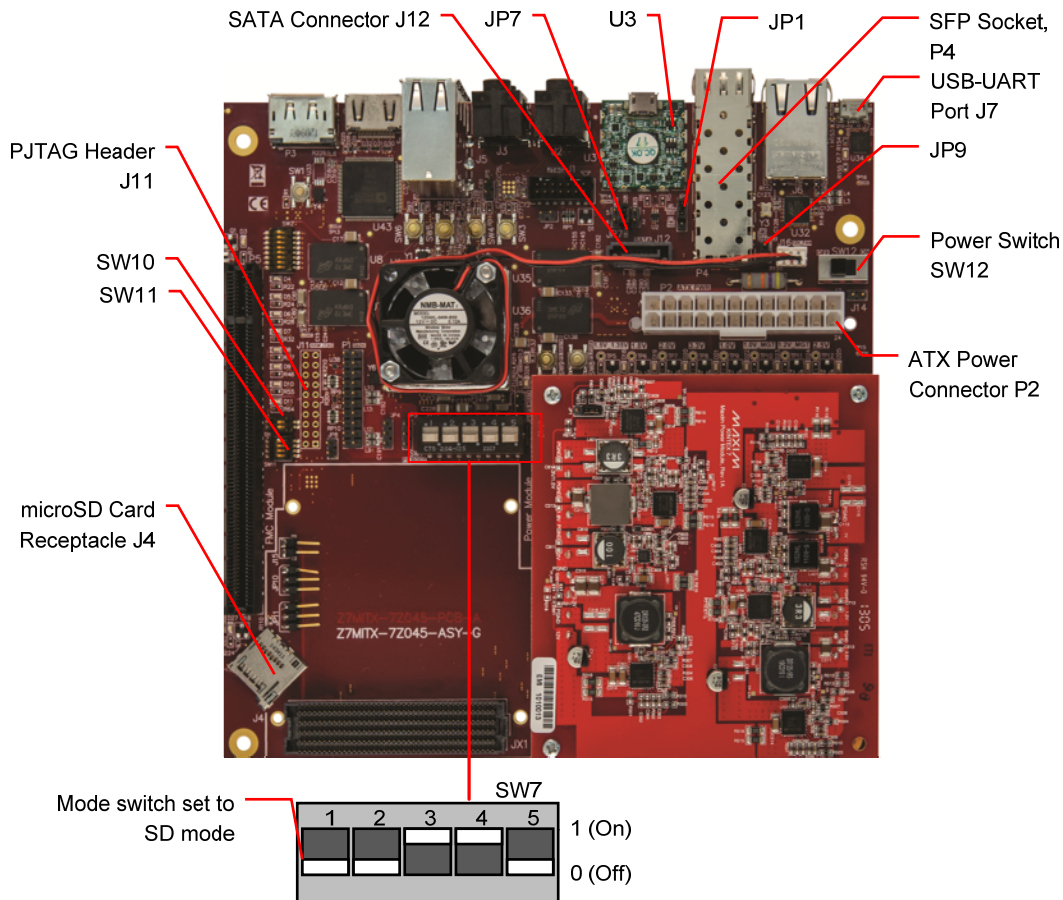


Figure 1 – Reference Design Block Diagram

4 Setting up the Board and the PC

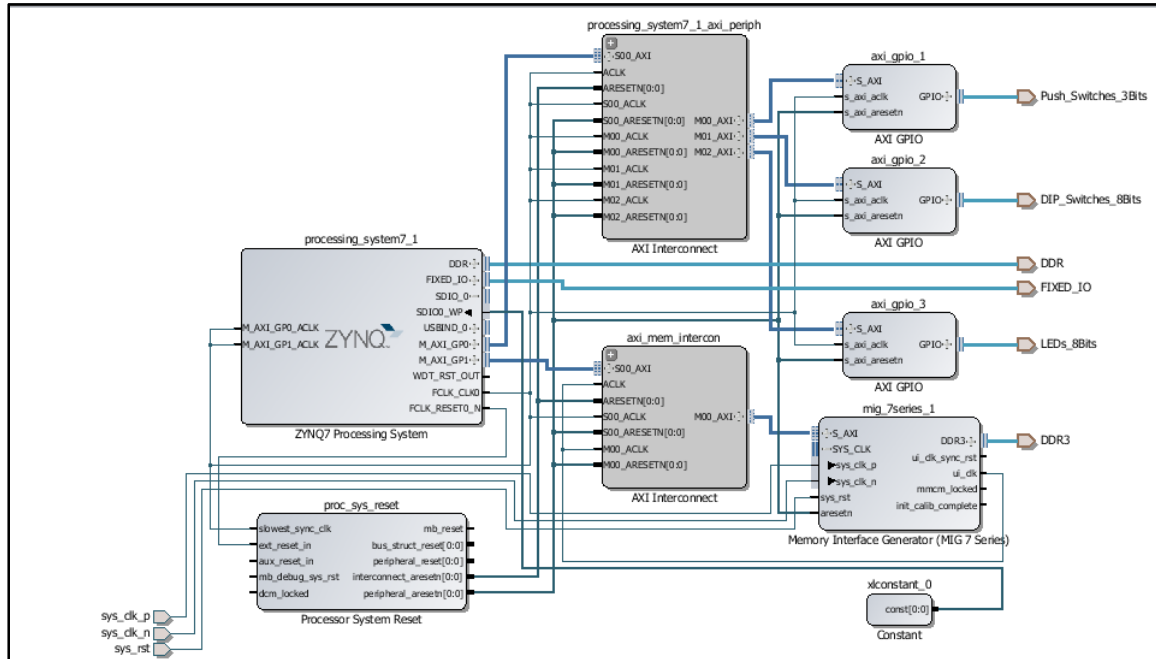
Please perform the following steps to setup the Zynq Mini-ITX development board.

1. Install a jumper on JP1 pins 1-2.
2. Install a jumper on JP7 pins 3-4.
3. Install a jumper on JP12 pins 2-3.
4. Connect the USB A-mini-B cable to J7 and the USB port of the PC (USB-UART connection).
5. If not already installed, install the power module onto the Mini-ITX board via J8, J9, and J10 connectors.
6. Connect the ATX power supply to P2 connector.
7. Connect the USB A-mini-B cable to the U3 (Digilent USB-JTAG SMT-2 module) USB port and the USB port of the PC (JTAG connection).
8. Connect the Ethernet cable to the RJ45 connector on the board and the Gigabit Ethernet port of the PC.
9. Slide the SW12 power switch to the **ON** position.
10. Start a Tera Term session and set the serial port parameters to 115200 baud rate, 8 bits, 1 stop bit, no parity and no flow control (please refer to the **Setting up the Host PC** section at the end of this document for installing the software driver for the USB-UART port and setting up the UART).
11. Set the IP address of your PC to **192.168.1.1** with subnet mask of **255.255.255.0**.



5 Reference Design Vivado IPI Project

- Start the Vivado tool via **Start > All Programs > Xilinx Design Tools > Vivado 2013.4 > Vivado 2013.4**
- Open the Vivado IPI **zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design** project (the archived project file is located in the root directory of the reference design folder). Click on the **Open Block Design** (under the IP Integrator) and select **zynq_design_1.bd** file. The Vivado IPI GUI should look as shown in the following figure.



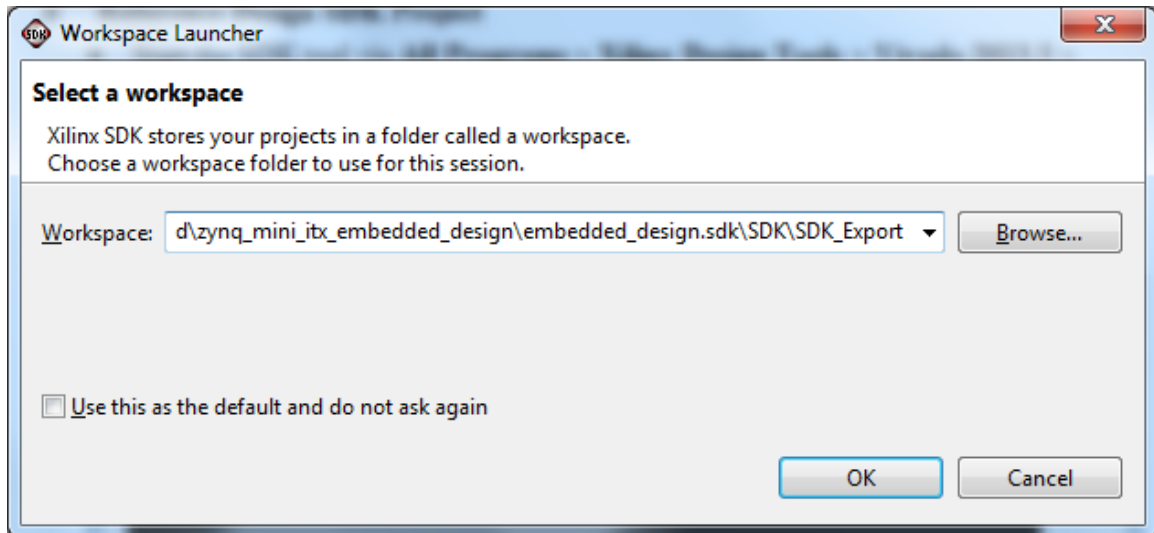
Note: If you are using a Windows PC and encounter Windows 260 character path limit issue when trying to rebuild the hardware platform in Vivado (the hardware platform is already built for you), please refer to the Xilinx Answer Record #52787 to resolve the issue.

<http://www.xilinx.com/support/answers/52787.htm>

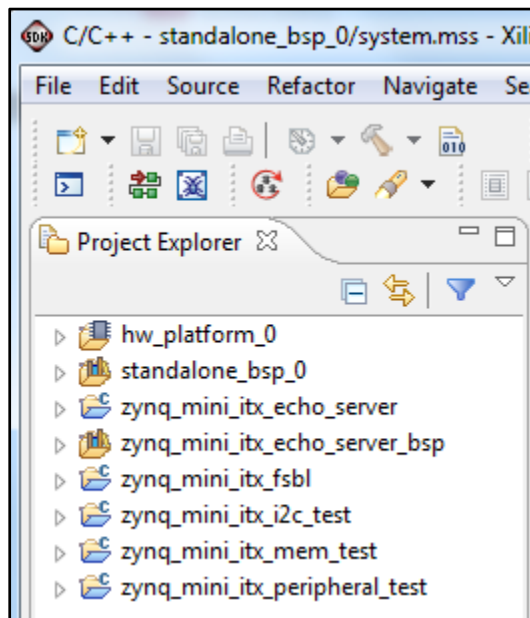
In addition to the above Answer Record, you could set your “**Temp**” environment variable to a short path. To do this, create a folder on your C drive and call it **MyTemp**. Set the “**Temp**” environment variable to **C:\MyTemp**.

6 Reference Design SDK Project

- Start the SDK tool via **All Programs > Xilinx Design Tools > Vivado 2013.4 > Vivado 2013.4 > SDK > Xilinx SDK 2013.4**
- When the following dialog box appears, browse to the `\zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design\embedded_design.sdk\SDK\SDK_Export` folder of the reference design and click **OK** to continue.



The SDK GUI should look as shown in the following figure.



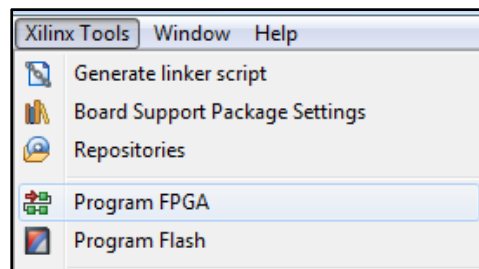
7 Booting from JTAG

Prior to booting from JTAG, the PS boot mode switch must be set for the “Cascaded JTAG”. Please set the boot mode switch (SW7, positions 1-5) on the Mini-ITX board to 00000.

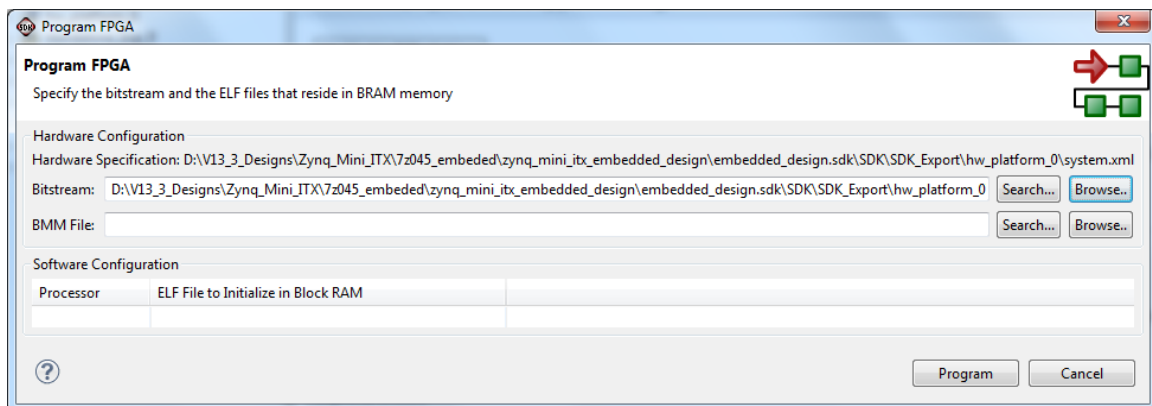
7.1 Configuring the Programmable Logic (PL)

Since this reference design uses peripheral and memory devices connected to the Zynq PL, the PL must be configured prior to testing the devices connected to it.

- From the SDK GUI, select **Xilinx Tools > Program FPGA** as shown in the following figure.



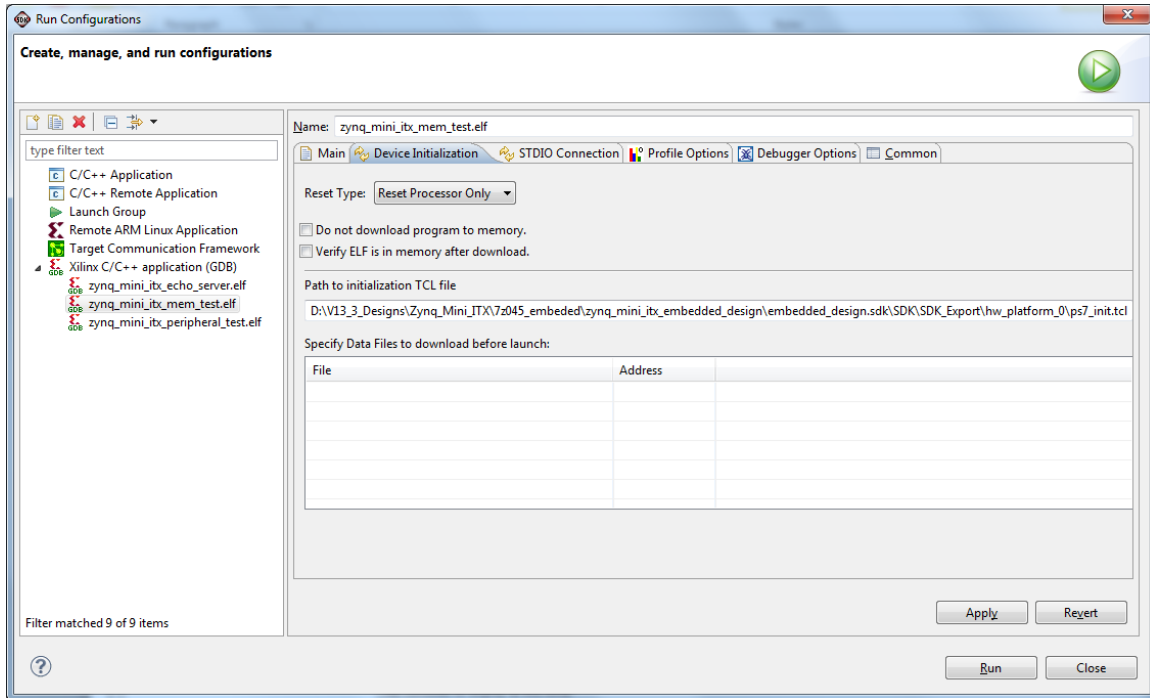
- In the **Program FPGA** dialog box, set the **Bitstream** to `\zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design\embedded_design.sdk\SDK\SDK_Export\hw_platform_0\zynq_design_1_wrapper.bit` and click on the **Program** to configure the Zynq PL as shown in the following figure (make sure upon PL configuration completion the blue DONE LED is illuminated on the MINI-ITX BOARD baseboard).



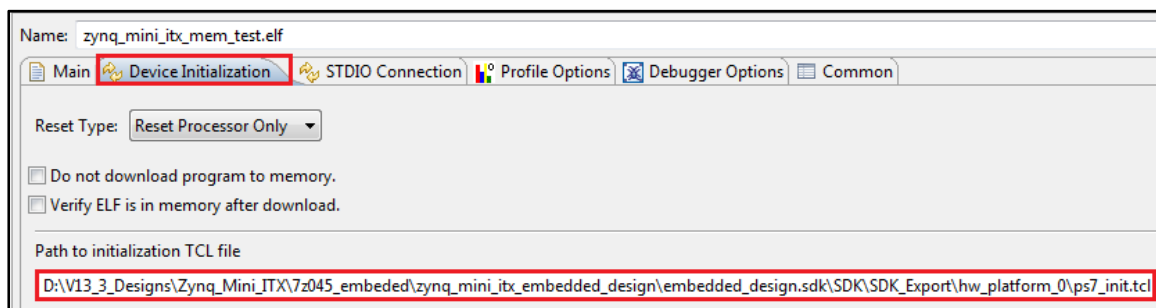
Note: Your path to the `zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design` folder may be different than the one shown in the above figure. Please use the browse button to point to the location of the `zynq_design_1_wrapper.bit` file on your hard drive.

7.2 Running the Memory Test

- From the SDK toolbar, select **Run > Run Configurations**, the following dialog box will appear.



- In the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_mem_test.elf** to highlight it, click on the **Device Initialization** tab as shown below and set the **Path to initialization TCL file** to **\zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design\embedded_design.sdk\SDK\SDK_Export\hw_platform_0\ps7_init.tcl** on your hard drive and click **Apply**.



- On the left-hand side of the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_mem_test.elf** to highlight it and then click on **Run** to load the memory test to the board and run it. You should see the following on the Tera Term terminal.

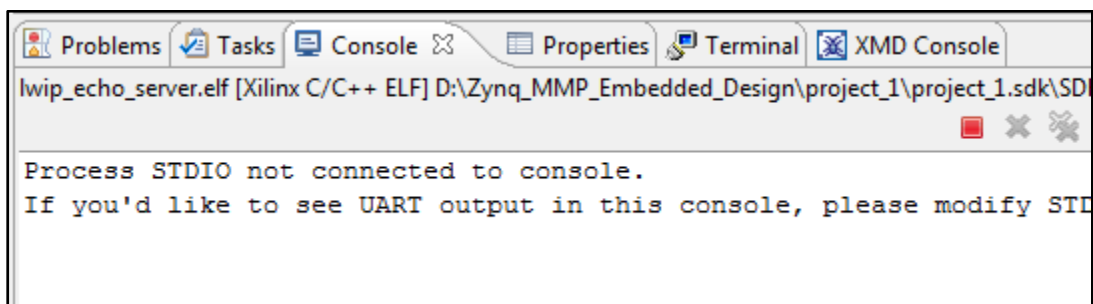
```

COM8:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
--Starting Memory Test Application--
NOTE: This application runs with D-Cache disabled.As a result, cacheline requests will not be generated
Testing memory region: ps7_ddr_0
Memory Controller: ps7_ddr
Base Address: 0x00100000
Size: 0x3ff00000 bytes
32-bit test: PASSED!
16-bit test: PASSED!
8-bit test: PASSED!
Testing memory region: mig_7series_1
Memory Controller: mig_7series
Base Address: 0x80000000
Size: 0x40000000 bytes
32-bit test: PASSED!
16-bit test: PASSED!
8-bit test: PASSED!
Testing memory region: ps7_ram_1
Memory Controller: ps7_ram
Base Address: 0xffff0000
Size: 0x0000fe00 bytes
32-bit test: PASSED!
16-bit test: PASSED!
8-bit test: PASSED!
--Memory Test Application Complete--

```

7.3 Running the Peripheral Test

- In the SDK GUI, if a **Run** session is currently running, click on the Red square to terminate the Run as shown in the following figure before running another test.



- From the SDK toolbar, select **Run > Run Configurations**.
- In the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_peripheral_test.elf** to highlight it, click on the **Device Initialization** tab as shown below and set the **Path to initialization TCL file** to **\zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design\embedded_design.sdk\SDK\SDK_Export\hw_platform_0\ps7_init.tcl** on your hard drive and click **Apply**.

- On the left-hand side of the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_peripheral_test.elf** to highlight it and then click on **Run** to load the peripheral test to the board and run it. You should see the following on the Tera Term terminal.

```

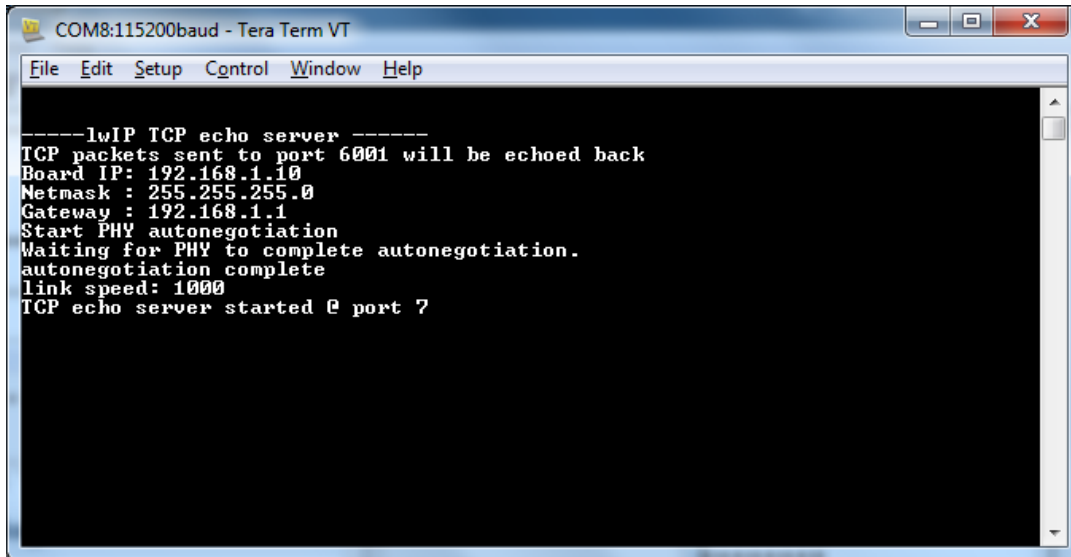
COM8:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
---Entering main---
Running ScuGicSelfTestExample() for ps7_scugic_0...
ScuGicSelfTestExample PASSED
ScuGic Interrupt Setup PASSED
Running GpioInputExample() for axi_gpio_2...
GpioInputExample PASSED. Read data:0x48
Running GpioOutputExample() for axi_gpio_3...
GpioOutputExample PASSED.
Running DcfgSelfTestExample() for ps7_dev_cfg_0...
DcfgSelfTestExample PASSED
Running Interrupt Test for ps7_ethernet_0...
EmacPsDmaIntrExample PASSED
Running IicPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_i2c_0...
IicPsSelfTestExample PASSED
Running QspiPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_qspi_0...
QspiPsSelfTestExample PASSED
Running GpioInputExample() for axi_gpio_1...
GpioInputExample PASSED. Read data:0x0
Running ScuTimerPolledExample() for ps7_scutimer_0...
ScuTimerPolledExample PASSED
Running Interrupt Test for ps7_scutimer_0...
ScuTimerIntrExample PASSED
Running Interrupt Test for ps7_scuwdt_0...
ScuWdtIntrExample PASSED
Running WdtPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_wdt_0...
WdtPsSelfTestExample PASSED
---Exiting main---

```

7.4 Running the Echo Server Demo

- From the SDK toolbar, select **Run > Run Configurations**.
- In the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_echo_server.elf** to highlight it, click on the **Device Initialization** tab as shown below and set the **Path to initialization TCL file** to **\zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design\embedded_design.sdk\SDK\SDK_Export\hw_platform_0\ps7_init.tcl** on your hard drive and click **Apply**.

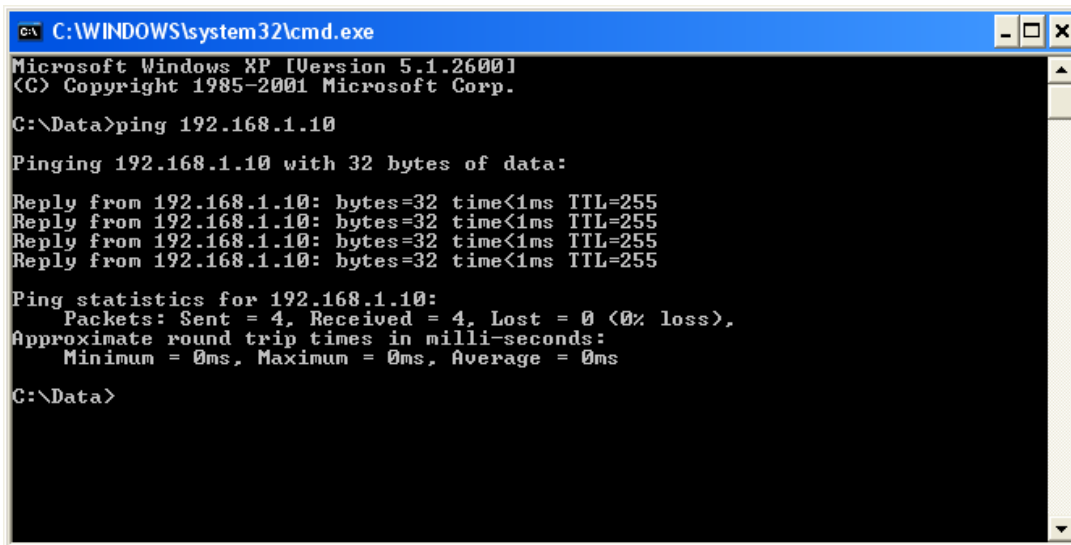
- On the left-hand side of the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_echo_server.elf** to highlight it and then click on **Run** to load the lwip echo server to the board and run it. You should see the following on the Tera Term terminal.



```
COM8:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

-----lwIP TCP echo server -----
TCP packets sent to port 6001 will be echoed back
Board IP: 192.168.1.10
Netmask : 255.255.255.0
Gateway : 192.168.1.1
Start PHY autonegotiation
Waiting for PHY to complete autonegotiation.
autonegotiation complete
link speed: 1000
TCP echo server started @ port 7
```

- Open a command window and ping the board as shown below. If the Ethernet connection is working, you should see 4 replies back as shown.



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Data>ping 192.168.1.10

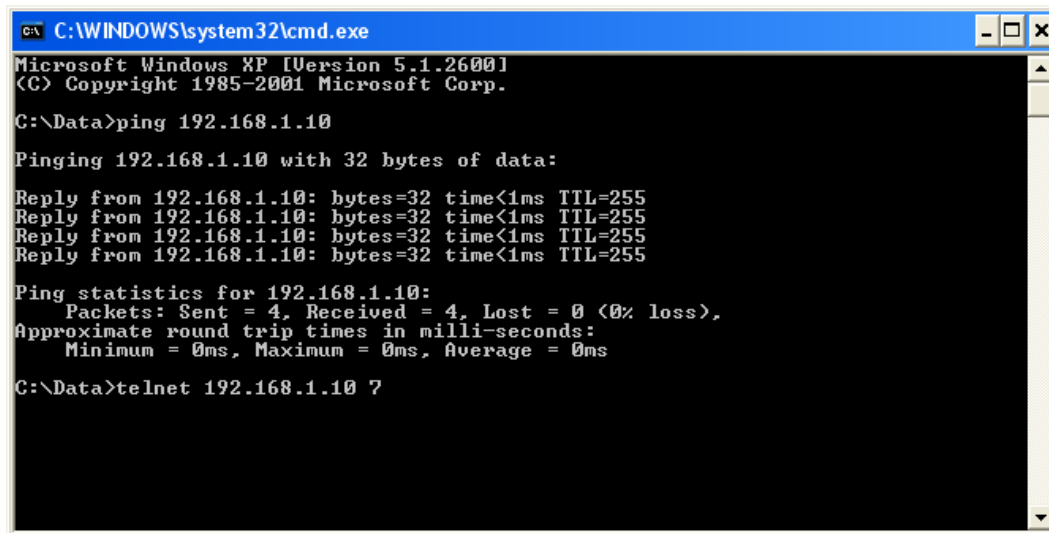
Pinging 192.168.1.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\Data>
```

- To connect to the echo server, use the telnet utility program. Type the following telnet command as shown below and hit the return key.



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Data>ping 192.168.1.10

Pinging 192.168.1.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

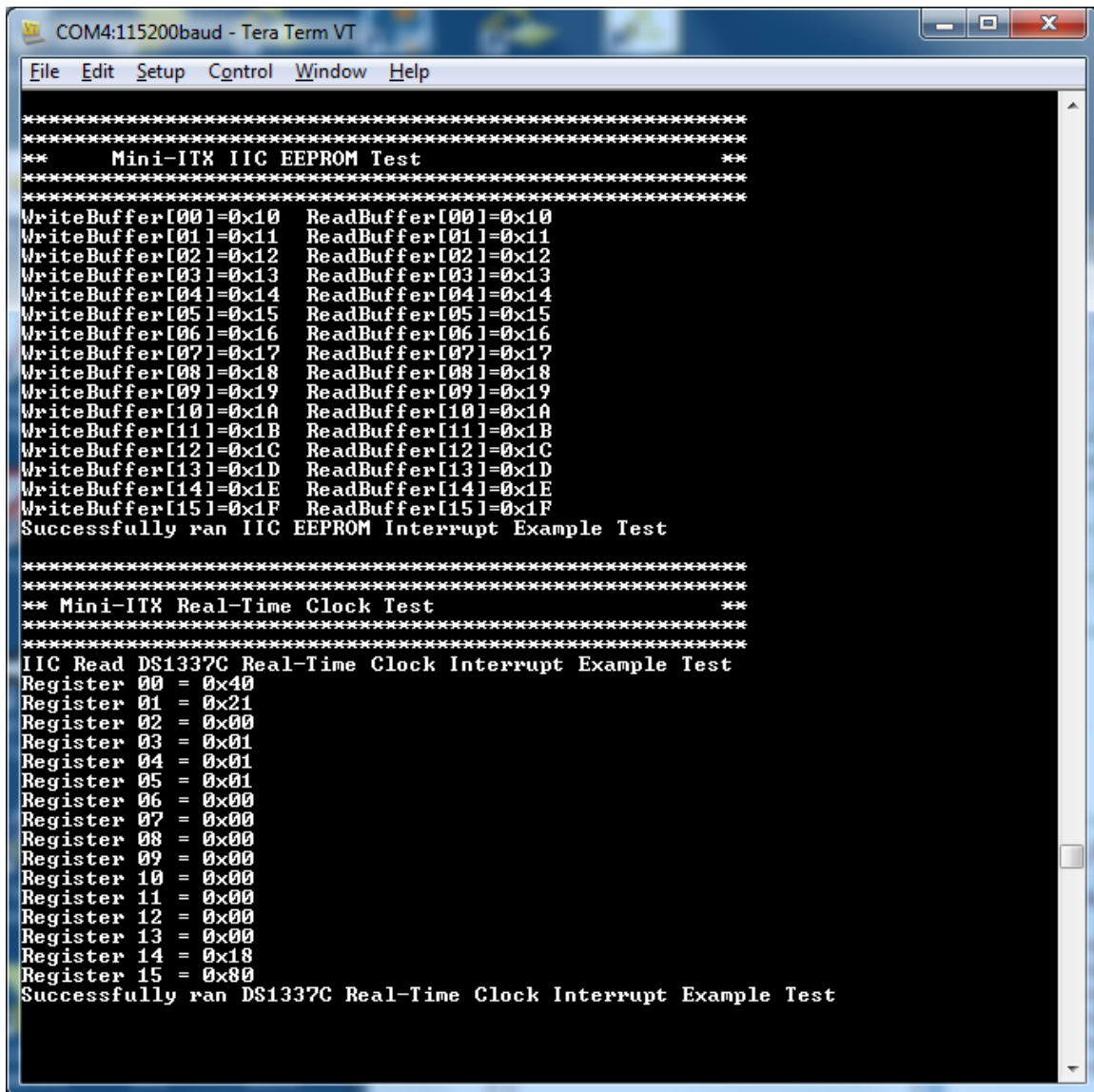
Ping statistics for 192.168.1.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\Data>telnet 192.168.1.10 7
```

When the echo server works properly, any data sent to the board is echoed in response. Some telnet clients immediately send the character to the server and echo the received data back instead of waiting for the carriage return. Simply type a few characters and see them echoed back on the terminal.

7.5 Running the I2C Test

- From the SDK toolbar, select **Run > Run Configurations**.
- In the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_i2c_test.elf** to highlight it, click on the **Device Initialization** tab as shown below and set the **Path to initialization TCL file** to
`\zynq_mini_itx_embedded_design\embedded_design.sdk\SDK\SDK_Export\hw_platform_0\ps7_init.tcl` on your hard drive and click **Apply**.
- On the left-hand side of the **Run Configuration** dialog box, click on the **zynq_mini_itx_i2c_test.elf** to highlight it and then click on **Run** to load the flash test to the board and run it. You should see the following on the Tera Term terminal.



```
COM4:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
*****
** Mini-ITX IIC EEPROM Test **
*****
WriteBuffer[00]=0x10 ReadBuffer[00]=0x10
WriteBuffer[01]=0x11 ReadBuffer[01]=0x11
WriteBuffer[02]=0x12 ReadBuffer[02]=0x12
WriteBuffer[03]=0x13 ReadBuffer[03]=0x13
WriteBuffer[04]=0x14 ReadBuffer[04]=0x14
WriteBuffer[05]=0x15 ReadBuffer[05]=0x15
WriteBuffer[06]=0x16 ReadBuffer[06]=0x16
WriteBuffer[07]=0x17 ReadBuffer[07]=0x17
WriteBuffer[08]=0x18 ReadBuffer[08]=0x18
WriteBuffer[09]=0x19 ReadBuffer[09]=0x19
WriteBuffer[10]=0x1A ReadBuffer[10]=0x1A
WriteBuffer[11]=0x1B ReadBuffer[11]=0x1B
WriteBuffer[12]=0x1C ReadBuffer[12]=0x1C
WriteBuffer[13]=0x1D ReadBuffer[13]=0x1D
WriteBuffer[14]=0x1E ReadBuffer[14]=0x1E
WriteBuffer[15]=0x1F ReadBuffer[15]=0x1F
Successfully ran IIC EEPROM Interrupt Example Test
*****
** Mini-ITX Real-Time Clock Test **
*****
IIC Read DS1337C Real-Time Clock Interrupt Example Test
Register 00 = 0x40
Register 01 = 0x21
Register 02 = 0x00
Register 03 = 0x01
Register 04 = 0x01
Register 05 = 0x01
Register 06 = 0x00
Register 07 = 0x00
Register 08 = 0x00
Register 09 = 0x00
Register 10 = 0x00
Register 11 = 0x00
Register 12 = 0x00
Register 13 = 0x00
Register 14 = 0x18
Register 15 = 0x80
Successfully ran DS1337C Real-Time Clock Interrupt Example Test
```

8 Booting from the microSD Card

Prior to booting from the microSD card, the PS boot mode switch must be set for the “SD Card Boot”. Please set the boot mode switch (SW7, positions 1-5) on the Mini-ITX board to 00110.

8.1 Generating the microSD card boot image

The microSD card image can be generated using the SDK tool or a batch file. For this example we will be using a batch file to generate the microSD card **boot.bin** image. The Peripheral Test, which we previously ran on the board using the JTAG port, will be used to generate the microSD card **boot.bin** image.

- Please go to the **make_mcs_and_bin_files** folder of the reference design and double-click on **make_bin_file.bat** file to generate the microSD card **boot.bin** image.

Note: The **boot.bin** file for the Peripheral Test design is already generated for you and is located in the **ready_to_download** folder of the reference design, should you have any issues with the **boot.bin** file generations using the above batch file.

- Copy the content of your microSD card to your hard drive so that you can restore the microSD card content that was shipped with your Zynq Mini-ITX board.
- Delete the content of the microSD card.
- Use your PC to copy the **ready_to_download\boot.bin** file to the root directory of the microSD card.
- Make sure the board is powered down and the boot mode switch (SW7, positions 1-5) on the Mini-ITX board is set to 00110.

- Insert the microSD card into the microSD card socket on the Mini-ITX board and power up the board. The blue DONE LED will be illuminated and you should see the Peripheral Test results on the Tera Term terminal.

```

COM4:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
---Entering main---

Running ScuGicSelfTestExample() for ps7_scugic_0...
ScuGicSelfTestExample PASSED
ScuGic Interrupt Setup PASSED

Running GpioOutputExample() for leds_5bits...
GpioOutputExample PASSED.

Running GpioInputExample() for push_buttons_3bits...
GpioInputExample PASSED. Read data:0x0

Running DcfgSelfTestExample() for ps7_dev_cfg_0...
DcfgSelfTestExample PASSED

Running Interrupt Test for ps7_ethernet_0...
EmacPsDmaIntrExample PASSED

Running IicPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_i2c_0...
IicPsSelfTestExample PASSED

Running QspiPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_qspi_0...
QspiPsSelfTestExample PASSED

Running GpioInputExample() for dip_switches_8bits...
GpioInputExample PASSED. Read data:0x8

Running ScuTimerPolledExample() for ps7_scutimer_0...
ScuTimerPolledExample PASSED

Running Interrupt Test for ps7_scutimer_0...
ScuTimerIntrExample PASSED

Running Interrupt Test for ps7_scuwdt_0...
ScuWdtIntrExample PASSED

Running WdtPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_wdt_0...
WdtPsSelfTestExample PASSED
---Exiting main---

```

9 Booting from the QSPI Flash

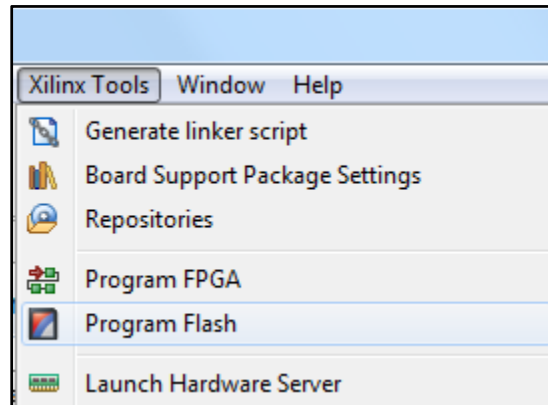
Prior to booting from the QSPI Flash, the QSPI device must be programmed using the SDK Flash programming utility.

- Please go to the **make_mcs_and_bin_files** folder of the reference design and double-click on **make_mcs_file.bat** file to generate the QSPI **zynq_mini_itx_peripheral_test.mcs** file.

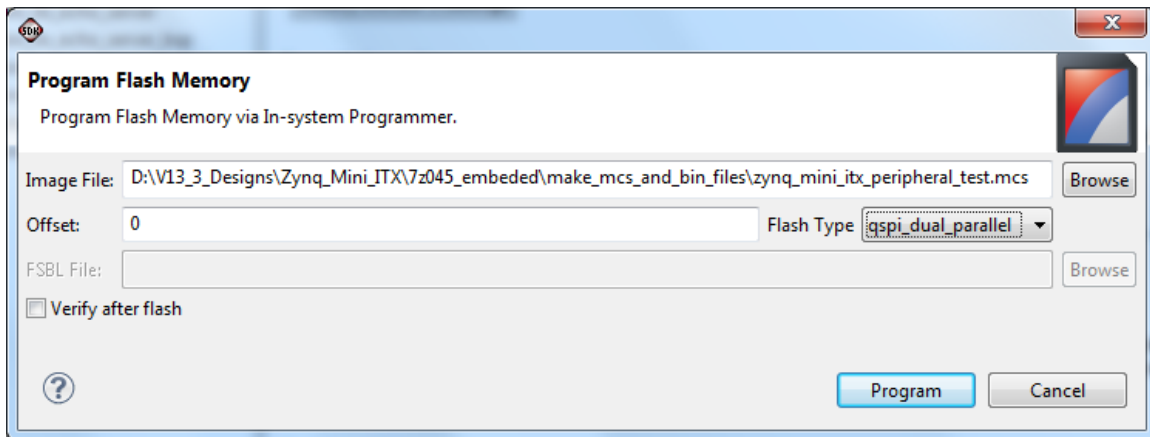
Note: The **MCS** file for the Peripheral Test design is already generated for you and is located in the **ready_to_download** folder of the reference design, should you have any issues with the **MCS** file generations using the above batch file.

- Power down the board and set the boot mode switch (SW7, positions 1-5) on the Mini-ITX board to 00000 (Cascaded JTAG mode).
- Power up the board.

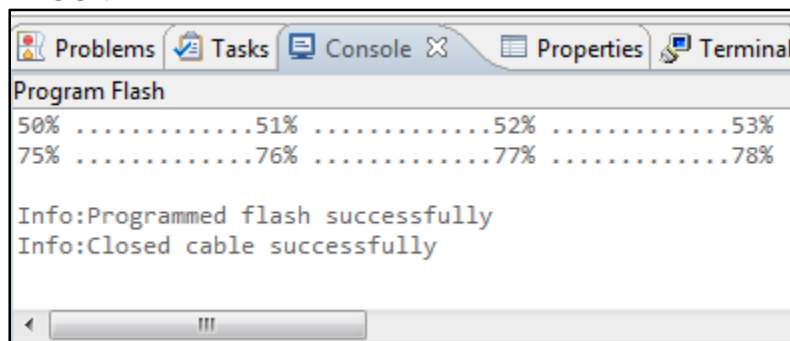
- Select **Xilinx Tools > Program Flash** from the SDK toolbar as shown in the following figure.



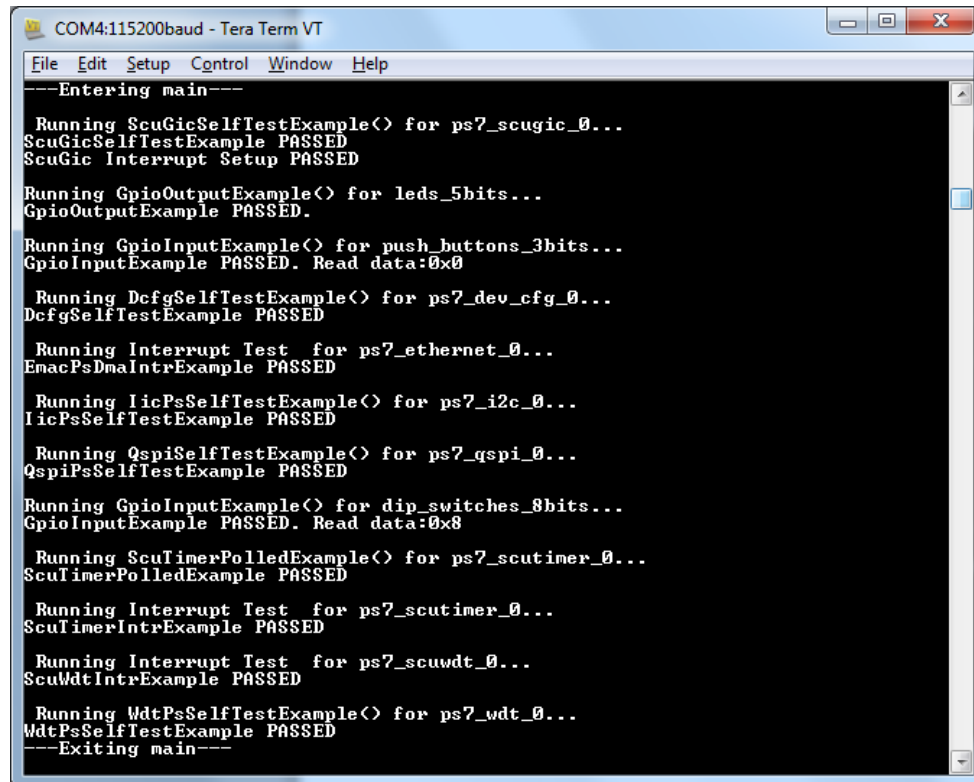
- In the following figure, use the browse button to set the **Image File** to the **ready_to_download\zynq_mini_itx_peripheral_test.mcs** file generated in the previous section.
- Set the **Offset** to **0**, **Flash Type** to **qspi_dual_parallel**, and click **Program**. It will take a few minutes to program the QSPI Flash.



- Upon successful programming of the QSPI Flash, you should see the following in the SDK GUI.



- Power down the Mini-ITX board and set the boot mode switch (SW7, positions 1-5) to 00010 (QSPI boot mode).
- Power up the board, the blue DONE LED will be illuminated and you should see the Peripheral Test results on the Tera Term terminal.



The screenshot shows a Tera Term VT window titled "COM4:115200baud - Tera Term VT". The window contains a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Setup", "Control", "Window", and "Help". The main text area displays the following output:

```
---Entering main---  
  
Running ScuGicSelfTestExample() for ps7_scugic_0...  
ScuGicSelfTestExample PASSED  
ScuGic Interrupt Setup PASSED  
  
Running GpioOutputExample() for leds_5bits...  
GpioOutputExample PASSED.  
  
Running GpioInputExample() for push_buttons_3bits...  
GpioInputExample PASSED. Read data:0x0  
  
Running DcfgSelfTestExample() for ps7_dev_cfg_0...  
DcfgSelfTestExample PASSED  
  
Running Interrupt Test for ps7_ethernet_0...  
EmacPsDmaIntrExample PASSED  
  
Running IicPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_i2c_0...  
IicPsSelfTestExample PASSED  
  
Running QspiSelfTestExample() for ps7_qspi_0...  
QspiPsSelfTestExample PASSED  
  
Running GpioInputExample() for dip_switches_8bits...  
GpioInputExample PASSED. Read data:0x8  
  
Running ScuTimerPolledExample() for ps7_scutimer_0...  
ScuTimerPolledExample PASSED  
  
Running Interrupt Test for ps7_scutimer_0...  
ScuTimerIntrExample PASSED  
  
Running Interrupt Test for ps7_scuwdt_0...  
ScuWdtIntrExample PASSED  
  
Running WdtPsSelfTestExample() for ps7_wdt_0...  
WdtPsSelfTestExample PASSED  
---Exiting main---
```

10 Setting up the Host PC

This section describes how to install the USB drivers on the host PC for the USB-UART connection to the Zynq Mini-ITX board.

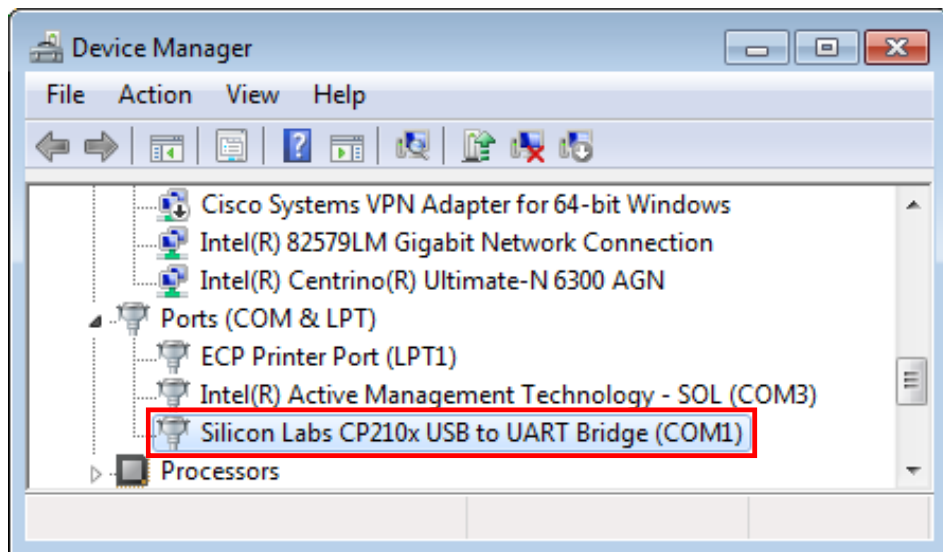
10.1 Install the USB UART Drivers

Download and install the Silicon Laboratories CP210x VCP drivers on the host computer. The drivers are available for download at <http://www.silabs.com/products/mcu/Pages/USBtoUARTBridgeVCPDrivers.aspx>

10.2 Configure the Host Computer COM Port

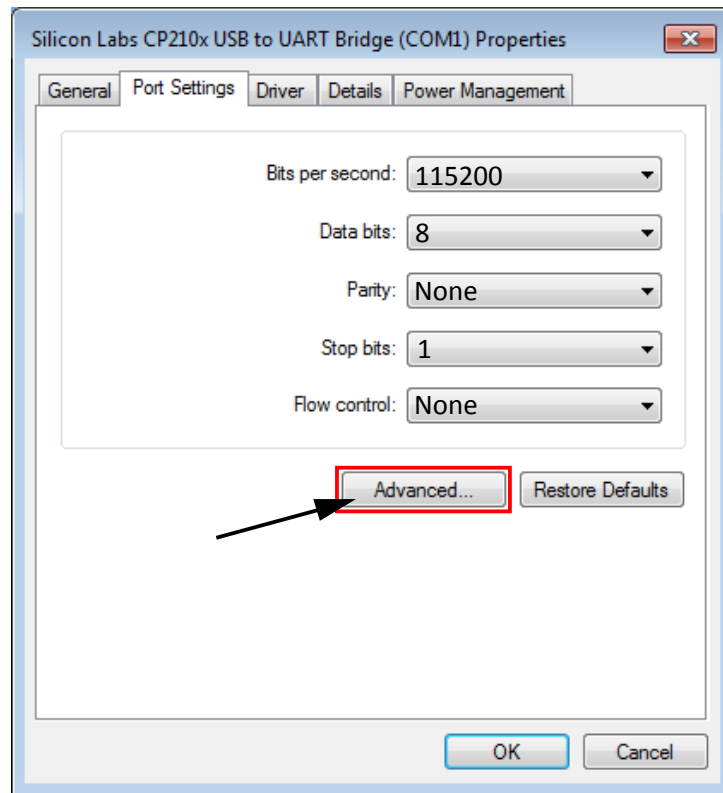
The Reference design uses a terminal program to communicate between the host computer and the Mini-ITX board. To configure the host computer COM port for this purpose:

1. Connect the Mini-ITX board to the host computer via the J7 USB-UART port and power up the board.
2. Open the host computer Device Manager as shown in the following figure. In the Windows task bar, click Start, click Control Panel, and then click Device Manager.

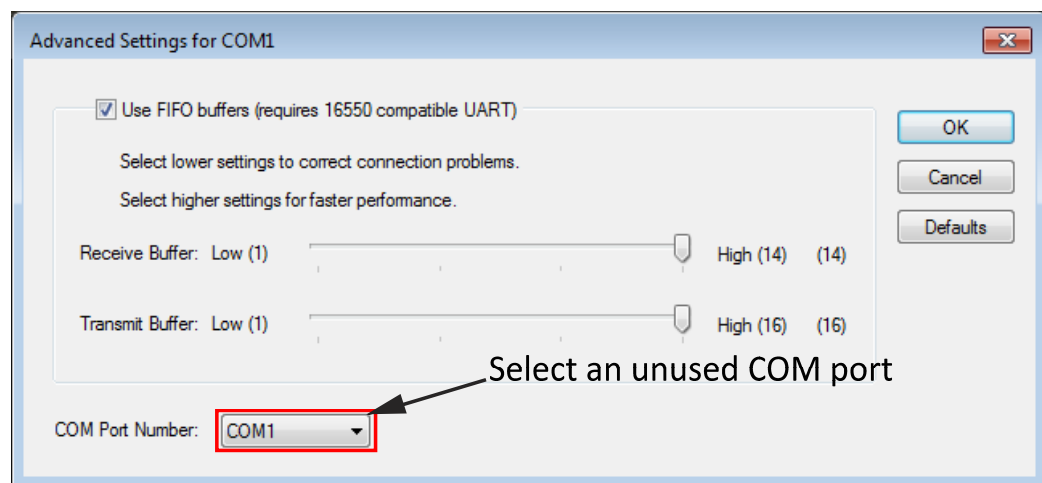


3. Open UART properties. Expand Ports (COM & LPT), right-click Silicon Labs CP210x USB to UART Bridge, and then click Properties.

4. In the properties window, select the Port Settings tab, verify the settings match the values shown in the following figure. Click on the Advanced button to continue.



5. Select an unused COM Port Number and then click OK. The following figure shows COM1 as the selected COM port number.



6. Click OK in the properties window, close the Device Manager and the Control Panel.

10.3 Install the Terminal Program

Download and install the TeraTerm Pro terminal program on the host computer. TeraTerm Pro is available for download at <http://ttssh2.sourceforge.jp/index.html.en>. To communicate with the Mini-ITX board, configure the New Connection and Serial Port settings as shown in the following figure. These settings must match the host computer COM port settings shown in the previous section.

